



HBCUs Make America Strong:

THE POSITIVE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF MARYLAND'S HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

The landmark study commissioned by UNCF—*HBCUs Make America Strong: The Positive Economic Impact of Historically Black Colleges and Universities*—makes it clear: HBCUs are economic engines in their Maryland communities and beyond, generating substantial economic returns year after year.

HBCU faculty, employees and students produce—and consume—a wide range of goods and services, which spurs economic activity on and beyond campus. The result? More jobs, stronger growth and more vibrant communities. Meanwhile, Maryland's workforce is bolstered by a steady supply of highly trained and success-oriented HBCU graduates.

The positive economic impact of Maryland's HBCUs is large and lasting. The numbers (based on 2014 data) tell the story.

Total Economic Impact: \$1 Billion

- Together, Maryland's HBCUs generate \$1 billion in *total* economic impact. This estimate includes direct spending by HBCUs on faculty, employees, academic programs and operations and by students attending the institutions, as well as the follow-on effects of that spending.
- Every dollar in *initial* spending by Maryland's HBCUs generates \$1.52 in initial and successive spending. This "multiplier effect" means that, on average, each dollar spent by the state's HBCUs and their students generates an additional 52 cents for their local and regional economies.
- Many HBCUs are located in regions of the country where overall economic activity has been lagging, making their economic contributions to those communities all the more essential.

Total Employment Impact: 9,327 Jobs

- Maryland's HBCUs generate 9,327 jobs in total for their local and regional economies. Of this total, 4,288 are on-campus jobs, and 5,039 are off-campus jobs.
- For each job created on an HBCU campus in Maryland, another 1.2 public- and private-sector jobs are created off campus because of HBCU-related spending.
- Looked at in a different way: Each \$1 million initially spent by a Maryland HBCU and its students creates 14 jobs.

Total Lifetime Earnings for Graduates: \$9.5 Billion

- HBCUs play a major role in the economic success of their graduates by enhancing their education, training and leadership skills. In fact, the 3,536 Maryland HBCU graduates in 2014 can expect total earnings of \$9.5 billion over their lifetimes—that's 58 percent more than they could expect to earn without their college credentials.
- Or, viewed on an individual basis: A Maryland HBCU graduate working full-time throughout his or her working life can expect to earn \$985,000 in *additional* income due to a college credential.¹

¹This estimate reflects incremental earnings averaged across degree and certificate programs.

HBCUs in Maryland:

- Bowie State University
- Coppin State University
- Morgan State University
- University of Maryland Eastern Shore